

Dated 21 February 2023



THE KINGDOM OF BELGIUM

EURO 5,000,000,000

3.30 % OLOs due 22 June 2054 Issue price: 99.070%

**BNP PARIBAS FORTIS
DEUTSCHE BANK
J.P. MORGAN
MORGAN STANLEY
NOMURA**

**BARCLAYS
BOFA SECURITIES
CITIGROUP
CREDIT AGRICOLE CIB
HSBC
KBC BANK
NATIXIS
NATWEST MARKETS
SOCIÉTÉ GÉNÉRALE CORPORATE & INVESTMENT BANKING**

MiFID II product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs target market – Solely for the purposes of each manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the OLO 98s has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the OLO 98s is eligible counterparties, professional clients and retail clients each as defined in Directive 2014/65/EU (as amended, "**MiFID II**"); and (ii) all channels for distribution of the OLO 98s to eligible counterparties, professional clients and retail clients each as defined in MiFID II are appropriate. Any person subsequently offering, selling or recommending the OLO 98s (a "**Distributor**") should take into consideration the manufacturers' target market assessment; however, a Distributor subject to MiFID II is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the OLO 98s (by either adopting or refining the manufacturers' target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under MiFID II, as applicable.

UK MIFIR product governance / Retail investors, professional investors and ECPs target market – Solely for the purposes of each manufacturer's product approval process, the target market assessment in respect of the OLO 98s has led to the conclusion that: (i) the target market for the OLO 98s is retail clients, as defined in point (8) of Article 2 of Regulation (EU) No 2017/565 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 ("**EUWA**"), and eligible counterparties, as defined in the FCA Handbook Conduct of Business Sourcebook ("**COBS**") and professional clients, as defined in Regulation (EU) No 600/2014 as it forms part of domestic law by virtue of the **EUWA** ("**UK MiFIR**"); and (ii) all channels for distribution of the OLO 98s to eligible counterparties, professional clients and retail clients are appropriate. Any Distributor should take into consideration the manufacturers' target market assessment; however, a distributor subject to the FCA Handbook Product Intervention and Product Governance Sourcebook (the "**UK MiFIR Product Governance Rules**") is responsible for undertaking its own target market assessment in respect of the OLO 98s (by either adopting or refining the manufacturers' target market assessment) and determining appropriate distribution channels, subject to the distributor's suitability and appropriateness obligations under COBS, as applicable.

The Kingdom of Belgium (the "**Kingdom**") confirms that the statements contained in this Information Memorandum are in every material respect true and accurate and not misleading, that this Information Memorandum does not contain any untrue statement of any material fact and is not misleading in any material respect, that this Information Memorandum does not omit to state any material fact necessary to make the statements herein, in the context in which they are made, not misleading and that all reasonable inquiries have been made with all due diligence to ascertain the facts and to verify the accuracy of all such statements. The Kingdom accepts responsibility accordingly.

The euro 5,000,000,000 3.30% OLOs due 22 June 2054 (the "**OLO 98s**") will be issued on the terms of this Information Memorandum. The OLO 98s are the first tranche of the ninety-eight line of OLOs issued by the Kingdom. The term "OLOs" refers to the Kingdom's *obligations linéaires - lineaire obligaties*.

The delivery of this Information Memorandum at any time does not imply the information herein is correct as of any time subsequent to the date of this Information Memorandum. This Information Memorandum does not constitute and may not be used for the purposes of a public offer or an invitation to the public by or on behalf of the Kingdom or the Managers (as defined under "Subscription and Sale") to subscribe for or purchase any of the OLO 98s.

The distribution of this Information Memorandum and the offering or sale of the OLO 98s in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law. Persons into whose possession this Information Memorandum comes are required by the Kingdom to inform themselves about and to observe any such restrictions. **For a further description of certain restrictions on offering and sale of the OLO 98s and on distribution of this Information Memorandum, see "Subscription and Sale"**.

The OLO 98s have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), or with any securities regulatory authority of any state or other jurisdiction of the United States and may not be offered or sold in the United States except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act. In this transaction, the OLO 98s may be offered or sold by the Managers in the United States directly, to the extent qualified to do so, or through their respective U.S. broker-dealer affiliates only to "qualified institutional buyers" (as defined in Rule 144A ("**Rule 144A**") under the Securities Act) in reliance upon the exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act provided by Rule 144A or outside the United States in "offshore transactions" to investors that are not "U.S. persons" (each case as defined in Regulation S under the Securities Act) meeting the requirements of Rule 903 or 904 of Regulation S under the Securities Act. Prospective purchasers in the United States are hereby notified that sellers of OLO 98s may be relying on the exemption from the provisions of section 5 of the Securities Act provided by Rule 144A.

The OLO 98s offered hereby have not been approved or disapproved by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, any state securities commission of the United States or any other U.S. regulatory authority, nor have any of the foregoing authorities passed upon or endorsed the merits of this offering or the accuracy or adequacy of this Information Memorandum. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offence in the United States.

This Information Memorandum is for distribution only to, and is directed solely at, persons who (i) are outside the United Kingdom, (ii) are investment professionals, as such term is defined in Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended (the "**Financial Promotion Order**"), (iii) are persons falling within Article 49(2) (a) to (d) of the Financial Promotion Order, or (iv) are persons to whom an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of Section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended (the "**UK FSMA**") in connection with the issue or sale of any OLO 98s may otherwise be lawfully communicated or caused to be communicated (all such persons together being referred to as "**relevant persons**"). This Information Memorandum is directed only at relevant persons and must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not relevant persons. Any investment or investment activity to which this Information Memorandum relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. Any person who is not a relevant person should not act or rely on this Information Memorandum or any of its contents.

In this Information Memorandum all references to "euro" are to the single currency (i) which was introduced on 1 January 1999 in those Member States of the European Community, established by the Treaty of Rome on 25 March 1957 (as amended by the Single European Act 1986, the Treaty of Maastricht of 1 February 1992 on European Union and the Treaty of Lisbon of 13 December 2007, as further amended), which are participating in the European economic and monetary union, and (ii) which was adopted by 12 Member States from 1 January 2001 (Council Decision 1998/317/EC of 3 May 1998 in accordance with Article 121(4) of the Treaty establishing the European Community and Council Decision 2000/427/EC of 19 June 2000 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty establishing the European Community). These 12 Member States are Belgium, Germany, Spain, France, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Austria, Portugal, Finland and Greece. On 1 January 2007, Slovenia adopted the single currency (Council Decision 2006/495/EC of 11 July 2006 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty establishing the European Community). On 1 January 2008, Cyprus and Malta (Council Decision 2007/503/EC of 10 July 2007 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Cyprus of the single currency on 1 January 2008; Council Decision 2007/504/EC of 10 July 2007 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Malta of the single currency on 1 January 2008), on 1 January 2009 Slovakia (Council Decision 2008/608/EC of 8 July 2008 in accordance with Article 122(2) of the Treaty on the adoption by Slovakia of the single currency on 1 January 2009), on 1 January 2011 Estonia (Council Decision 2010/416/EC of 13 July 2010 in accordance with Article 140(2) of the Treaty on the

adoption by Estonia of the euro on 1 January 2011), on 1 January 2014 Latvia (Council Decision 2013/387/EU of 9 July 2013 on the adoption by Latvia of the euro on 1 January 2014) adopted the single currency, on 1 January 2015 Lithuania (Council Decision 2014/509/EU of 23 July 2014 on the adoption by Lithuania of the euro on 1 January 2015) adopted the single currency and on 1 January 2023 Croatia (Council Decision (EU) 2022/1211 on the adoption by Croatia of the euro on 1 January 2023) adopted the single currency. There are now 20 Member States which have adopted the single currency.

In this Information Memorandum all references to royal decrees, ministerial decrees, income tax codes and laws are to such royal decrees, ministerial decrees, income tax codes and laws, as amended from time to time.

Application has been made for the listing of the OLO 98s on Euronext Brussels.

IN CONNECTION WITH THIS ISSUE, BNP PARIBAS FORTIS, DEUTSCHE BANK, J.P. MORGAN, MORGAN STANLEY AND NOMURA (WITH J.P. MORGAN ACTING AS COORDINATING STABILISATION MANAGER AND CENTRAL POINT OF INQUIRY) (TOGETHER THE "STABILISATION MANAGER") (OR ANY PERSON ACTING FOR THEM) MAY OVER-ALLOT OR EFFECT TRANSACTIONS WITH A VIEW TO SUPPORTING THE MARKET PRICE OF THE OLO 98s AT A LEVEL HIGHER THAN THAT WHICH MIGHT OTHERWISE PREVAIL. HOWEVER, THERE IS NO ASSURANCE THAT THE STABILISATION MANAGERS (OR ANY PERSON ACTING FOR THEM) WILL UNDERTAKE STABILISATION ACTION. ANY STABILISATION ACTION MAY BEGIN ON OR AFTER THE DATE ON WHICH ADEQUATE PUBLIC DISCLOSURE OF THE TERMS OF THE OFFER OF THE OLO 98s IS MADE AND, IF BEGUN, MAY BE ENDED AT ANY TIME, BUT IT MUST END NO LATER THAN THE EARLIER OF 30 DAYS AFTER THE ISSUE DATE OF THE OLO 98s AND 60 DAYS AFTER THE DATE OF THE ALLOTMENT OF THE OLO 98s. ANY STABILISATION ACTION OR OVERALLOTMENT SHALL BE CONDUCTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH ALL APPLICABLE LAWS AND RULES.

THE OLO 98s OFFERED HEREBY HAVE NOT BEEN RECOMMENDED BY ANY UNITED STATES FEDERAL OR STATE SECURITIES COMMISSION OR REGULATORY AUTHORITY. FURTHERMORE, THE FOREGOING AUTHORITIES HAVE NOT CONFIRMED THE ACCURACY OR DETERMINED THE ADEQUACY OF THIS DOCUMENT. ANY REPRESENTATION TO THE CONTRARY IS A CRIMINAL OFFENCE.

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**TERMS OF THE EURO 5,000,000,000 3.30% OLOS DUE 22 June 2054
(THE "OLO 98s")**

Status

The OLO 98s constitute direct, unconditional and general obligations of the Kingdom, ranking *pari passu* with all present and future unsecured indebtedness of the Kingdom.

Form

The OLO 98s will be issued in the amount of euro 5,000,000,000 on 22 February 2023 in book-entry (i.e. dematerialised) form. Alternatively, it is expected that purchasers of the OLO 98s will be able to register their interest in the ledger of the public debt of the Kingdom (i.e. in registered (*inscription nominative / inschrijving op naam*) form). No certificates representing the OLO 98s will be issued.

Additional OLO 98s may be issued in one or several additional tranches at such time and in such amount as the Kingdom may, from time to time, decide. It is anticipated that the OLO 98s will be reopened, when appropriate and in accordance with applicable legislation.

Redemption and Interest Payments

The OLO 98s will be redeemed at par on 22 June 2054. All payments in respect of the OLO 98s will be made by the National Bank of Belgium ("NBB") as paying agent for the Kingdom. In the event that the maturity date or any interest payment date specified in relation to the OLO 98s is not a day on which the TARGET2 system is operating (a "**Business Day**"), payment will be made on the following Business Day without any interest or other sum being payable in respect of the delay in payment. "**TARGET2 system**" means the Trans-European Automated Real-Time Gross Settlement Express Transfer System which utilises a single shared platform.

The OLO 98s will bear interest from, and including, 22 February 2023 (the "**Issue Date**") to, but excluding, 22 June 2054 at the rate of 3.30% per annum payable on 22 June of each year (each an "**Interest Payment Date**") up to and including 22 June 2054. The first interest payment will be made on 22 June 2023 in respect of the period from, and including, Issue Date to, but excluding, 22 June 2023 (the "**First Interest Period**").

The day-count basis on which interest will be calculated will be actual / actual (ICMA) as set out in Article 2 of the Ministerial Decree of 12 December 2000.

Listing and Quotation

Application has been made to list the OLO 98s on Euronext Brussels on 22 February 2023. It is anticipated that the Belgian Debt Agency (*Agence fédérale de la Dette / Federaal Agentschap van de Schuld*) or its successor will publish daily reference quotations for the OLO 98s.

Purchase

The Kingdom, acting through the Belgian Debt Agency, has the right under Belgian law to purchase or otherwise acquire in the secondary market OLO 98s and, at the option of the Kingdom, such OLO 98s may be held to maturity by the Kingdom or cancelled without notice or resold.

Withholding Tax

The OLO 98s will not include any gross-up provisions.

Strippability

It is anticipated that the OLO 98s will be strippable from 22 February 2023.

Paying Agent

NBB will fulfil the role of paying agent in relation to the OLO 98s.

Governing Law

The OLO 98s are governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the Kingdom. In accordance with the Royal Decree dated 16 October 1998, the Brussels courts have exclusive Jurisdiction in relation to issues relating to the issuance of the OLO 98s.

Clearing Codes of the OLO 98s

Common Code : 259068274

ISIN : BE0000358672

PROVISIONS FOR MEETINGS OF OLO-HOLDERS

Further to the preceding section (*TERMS OF THE OLO 98s*), the following is the text of specific terms and conditions which will be applicable to OLO 98s with respect to the convening of meetings of holders (as defined below) which shall consider matters relating to the OLO 98s, including modifications of the terms of conditions of those OLO 98s.

1 General Definitions

For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings and terms not defined in this section 1 (*General Definitions*) shall have the meaning given to them elsewhere in this Information Memorandum:

- (a) **"debt securities"** means the OLO 98s and any other bills, bonds, debentures, notes or other debt securities issued by the Kingdom in one or more series, in each case with an original stated maturity of more than one year, and includes any such obligation, irrespective of its original stated maturity, that formerly constituted a component part of a debt security.
- (b) **"zero-coupon obligation"** means a debt security that does not expressly provide for the accrual of interest, and includes the former component parts of a debt security that did expressly provide for the accrual of interest if that component part does not itself expressly provide for the accrual of interest.
- (c) **"index-linked obligation"** means a debt security that provides for the payment of additional amounts linked to changes in a published index, but does not include a component part of an index-linked obligation that is no longer attached to that index-linked obligation.
- (d) **"series"** means a tranche of debt securities, together with any further tranche or tranches of debt securities that in relation to each other and to the original tranche of debt securities are (i) identical in all respects except for their date of issuance or first payment date, and (ii) expressed to be consolidated and form a single series, and includes the OLO 98s and any further issuances of the OLO 98s.
- (e) **"outstanding"** in relation to any OLO 98s means an OLO 98 that is outstanding for the purposes of sub-section 2.7, and in relation to the debt securities of any other series means a debt security that is outstanding for purposes of sub-section 2.8.
- (f) **"modification"** in relation to the OLO 98s means any modification, amendment, supplement or waiver of the terms and conditions of the OLO 98s, and has the same meaning in relation to the debt securities of any other series save that any of the foregoing references to the OLO 98s shall be read as references to such other debt securities.
- (g) **"cross-series modification"** means a modification involving (i) the OLO 98s and (ii) the debt securities of one or more other series.
- (h) **"reserved matter"** in relation to the OLO 98s means any modification of the terms and conditions of OLO 98s that would:
 - (i) change the date on which any amount is payable on the OLO 98s;
 - (ii) reduce any amount, including any overdue amount, payable on the OLO 98s;
 - (iii) change the method used to calculate any amount payable on the OLO 98s;
 - (iv) change the currency or place of payment of any amount payable on the OLO 98s;
 - (v) impose any condition on or otherwise modify the Kingdom's obligation to make payments on the OLO 98s;

- (vi) change any payment-related circumstance under which the OLO 98s may be declared due and payable prior to their stated maturity;
- (vii) change the seniority or ranking of the OLO 98s;
- (viii) change any court to whose jurisdiction the Kingdom has submitted or any immunity waived by the Kingdom in relation to legal proceedings arising out of or in connection with the OLO 98s;
- (ix) change the principal amount of outstanding OLO 98s or, in the case of a cross-series modification, the principal amount of debt securities of any other series required to approve a proposed modification in relation to the OLO 98s, the principal amount of outstanding OLO 98s required for a quorum to be present, or the rules for determining whether an OLO is outstanding for these purposes; or
- (x) change the definition of a reserved matter,

and has the same meaning in relation to the debt securities of any other series save that any of the foregoing references to the OLO 98s shall be read as references to such other debt securities.

- (i) **"non-reserved matter"** in relation to the OLO 98s means any matter other than a reserved matter.
- (j) **"holder"** in relation to an OLO 98s means the person the Kingdom is entitled to treat as the legal holder of the OLO 98s and in relation to any other debt security means the person the Kingdom is entitled to treat as the legal holder of the debt security under the law governing that debt security.
- (k) **"record date"** in relation to any proposed modification means the date fixed by the Kingdom for determining the holders of the OLO 98s and, in the case of a cross-series modification, the holders of debt securities of each other series that are entitled to vote on or sign a written resolution in relation to the proposed modification.
- (l) **"event of default"** in relation to the OLO 98s means any of the following events:
 - (1) *Non-payment*: the Kingdom fails to pay any amount of principal in respect of the OLO 98s within 30 days of the due date for payment thereof or fails to pay any amount of interest in respect of the OLO 98s within 30 days of the due date for payment thereof; or
 - (2) *Breach of other obligations*: the Kingdom defaults in the performance or observance of any of its other obligations under or in respect of the OLO 98s and such default remains unremedied for 90 days after written notice thereof, addressed to the Kingdom by any holder of the OLO 98s.
- (m) **"business day"** in relation to the OLO 98s means a day (other than a Saturday or Sunday) on which (i) commercial banks and foreign exchange markets settle payments in Brussels and (ii) the TARGET 2 System is operating.

2 Modification of OLO 98s

2.1 **Reserved Matter Modification**. The terms and conditions of the OLO 98s may be modified in relation to a reserved matter with the consent of the Kingdom and:

- (a) the affirmative vote of holders of not less than 75% of the aggregate principal amount of the outstanding OLO 98s represented at a duly called meeting of holders; or
- (b) a written resolution signed by or on behalf of holders of not less than 66 2/3% of the aggregate principal amount of the OLO 98s then outstanding.

2.2 **Cross-Series Modification**. In the case of a cross-series modification, the terms and conditions of the OLO 98s and debt securities of any other series may be modified in relation to a reserved matter with the consent of the Kingdom and:

- (a) (i) the affirmative vote of holders representing not less than 75% of the aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities represented at separate duly called meetings of the holders of the debt securities of all the series (taken in the aggregate) that would be affected by the proposed modification; or

(a) (ii) a written resolution signed by or on behalf of holder(s) of not less than 66 2/3% of the aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities of all the series (taken in the aggregate) that would be affected by the proposed modification;

and

(b) (i) the affirmative vote of holders representing more than 66 2/3% of the aggregate principal amount of the outstanding debt securities represented at separate duly called meetings of the holders of each series of debt securities (taken individually) that would be affected by the proposed modification; or

(b) (ii) a written resolution signed by or on behalf of the holder(s) representing more than 50% of the aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding debt securities of each series (taken individually) that would be affected by the proposed modification.

A separate meeting will be called and held, or a separate written resolution signed, in relation to the proposed modification of the OLO 98s and the proposed modification of each other affected series of debt securities.

2.3 Proposed Cross-Series Modification. A proposed cross-series modification may include one or more proposed alternative modifications of the terms and conditions of each affected series of debt securities provided that all such proposed alternative modifications are addressed to and may be accepted by any holder of any debt security of any affected series.

2.4 Partial Cross-Series Modification. If a proposed cross-series modification is not approved in relation to a reserved matter in accordance with sub-section 2.2, but would have been so approved if the proposed modification had involved only the OLO 98s and one or more, but less than all, of the other series of debt securities affected by the proposed modification, that cross-series modification will be deemed to have been approved, notwithstanding sub-section 2.2, in relation to the OLO 98s and debt securities of each other series whose modification would have been approved in accordance with sub-section 2.2 if the proposed modification had involved only the OLO 98s and debt securities of such other series, provided that:

(a) prior to the record date for the proposed cross-series modification, the Kingdom has publicly notified holders of the OLO 98s and other affected debt securities of the conditions under which the proposed cross-series modification will be deemed to have been approved if it is approved in the manner described above in relation to the OLO 98s and some but not all of the other affected series of debt securities; and

(b) those conditions are satisfied in connection with the proposed cross-series modification.

2.5 Non-Reserved Matter Modification. The terms and conditions of the OLO 98s may be modified in relation to a non-reserved matter with the consent of the Kingdom and:

(a) the affirmative vote of holders of more than 50% of the aggregate principal amount of the outstanding OLO 98s represented at a duly called meeting of holders; or

(b) a written resolution signed by or on behalf of holders of more than 50% of the aggregate principal amount of the outstanding OLO 98s.

2.6 Multiple Currencies, Index-Linked Obligations and Zero-Coupon Obligations. In determining whether a proposed modification has been approved by the requisite principal amount of OLO 98s and debt securities of one or more other series:

(a) if the modification involves debt securities denominated in more than one currency, the principal amount of each affected debt security will be equal to the amount of euro that could have been obtained on the record date for the proposed modification with the principal amount of that debt security, using the applicable euro foreign exchange reference rate for the record date published by the European Central Bank;

(b) if the modification involves an index-linked obligation, the principal amount of each such index-linked obligation will be equal to its adjusted nominal amount;

- (c) if the modification involves a zero-coupon obligation that did not formerly constitute a component part of an index-linked obligation, the principal amount of each such zero-coupon obligation will be equal to its nominal amount or, if its stated maturity date has not yet occurred, to the present value of its nominal amount;
- (d) if the modification involves a zero-coupon obligation that formerly constituted a component part of an index-linked obligation, the principal amount of each such zero-coupon obligation that formerly constituted the right to receive:
 - (i) a non-index-linked payment of principal or interest will be equal to its nominal amount or, if the stated maturity date of the non-index-linked payment has not yet occurred, to the present value of its nominal amount; and
 - (ii) an index-linked payment of principal or interest will be equal to its adjusted nominal amount or, if the stated maturity date of the index-linked payment has not yet occurred, to the present value of its adjusted nominal amount; and
- (e) For purposes of this sub-section 2.6:
 - (i) the adjusted nominal amount of any index-linked obligation and any component part of an index-linked obligation is the amount of the payment that would be due on the stated maturity date of that index-linked obligation or component part if its stated maturity date was the record date for the proposed modification, based on the value of the related index on the record date published by or on behalf of the Kingdom or, if there is no such published value, on the interpolated value of the related index on the record date determined in accordance with the terms and conditions of the index-linked obligation, but in no event will the adjusted nominal amount of such index-linked obligation or component part be less than its nominal amount unless the terms and conditions of the index-linked obligation provide that the amount of the payment made on such index-linked obligation or component part may be less than its nominal amount; and
 - (ii) the present value of a zero-coupon obligation is determined by discounting the nominal amount (or, if applicable, the adjusted nominal amount) of that zero-coupon obligation from its stated maturity date to the record date at the specified discount rate using the applicable market day-count convention, where the specified discount rate is:
 - (a) if the zero-coupon obligation was not formerly a component part of a debt security that expressly provided for the accrual of interest, the yield to maturity of that zero-coupon obligation at issuance or, if more than one tranche of that zero-coupon obligation has been issued, the yield to maturity of that zero-coupon obligation at the arithmetic average of all the issue prices of all the zero-coupon obligations of that series of zero-coupon obligations weighted by their nominal amounts; and
 - (b) if the zero-coupon obligation was formerly a component part of a debt security that expressly provided for the accrual of interest:
 - (1) the coupon on that debt security if that debt security can be identified; or
 - (2) if such debt security cannot be identified, the arithmetic average of all the coupons on all of the Kingdom's debt securities (weighted by their principal amounts) referred to below that have the same stated maturity date as the zero-coupon obligation to be discounted, or, if there is no such debt security, the coupon interpolated for these purposes on a linear basis using all of the Kingdom's debt securities (weighted by their principal amounts) referred to below that have the two closest maturity dates to the maturity date of the zero-coupon obligation to be discounted, where the debt securities to be used for this purpose are all of the Kingdom's index-linked obligations if the zero-coupon obligation to be discounted was formerly a component part of an index-linked obligation and all of the

Kingdom's debt securities (index-linked obligations and zero-coupon obligations excepted) if the zero-coupon obligation to be discounted was not formerly a component part of an index-linked obligation, and in either case are denominated in the same currency as the zero-coupon obligation to be discounted.

2.7 Outstanding OLO 98s. In determining whether holders of the requisite principal amount of outstanding OLO 98s have voted in favour of a proposed modification or whether a quorum is present at any meeting of holders called to vote on a proposed modification, an OLO 98 will be deemed to be not outstanding, and may not be voted for or against a proposed modification or counted in determining whether a quorum is present, if on the record date for the proposed modification:

- (a) The OLO 98 has previously been cancelled or delivered for cancellation or held for reissuance but not reissued;
- (b) The OLO 98 has previously been called for redemption in accordance with its terms or previously become due and payable at maturity or otherwise and the Kingdom has previously satisfied its obligation to make all payments due in respect of the OLO 98 in accordance with its terms; or
- (c) The OLO 98 is held by the Kingdom, by a department, ministry or agency of the Kingdom, or by a corporation, trust or other legal entity that is controlled by the Kingdom or a department, ministry or agency of the Kingdom and, in the case of an OLO 98 held by any such above- mentioned corporation, trust or other legal entity, the holder of the OLO 98 does not have autonomy of decision, where:
 - (i) the holder of an OLO 98 for these purposes is the entity legally entitled to vote the OLO 98 for or against a proposed modification or, if different, the entity whose consent or instruction is by contract required, directly or indirectly, for the legally entitled holder to vote the OLO 98 for or against a proposed modification;
 - (ii) a corporation, trust or other legal entity is controlled by the Kingdom or by a department, ministry or agency of the Kingdom if the Kingdom or any department, ministry or agency of the Kingdom has the power, directly or indirectly, through the ownership of voting securities or other ownership interests, by contract or otherwise, to direct the management of or elect or appoint a majority of the board of directors or other persons performing similar functions in lieu of, or in addition to, the board of directors of that legal entity; and
 - (iii) the holder of an OLO 98 has autonomy of decision if, under applicable law, rules or regulations and independent of any direct or indirect obligation the holder may have in relation to the Kingdom:
 - (a) the holder may not, directly or indirectly, take instruction from the Kingdom on how to vote on a proposed modification; or
 - (b) the holder, in determining how to vote on a proposed modification, is required to act in accordance with an objective prudential standard, in the interest of all of its stakeholders or in the holder's own interest; or
 - (c) the holder owes a fiduciary or similar duty to vote on a proposed modification in the interest of one or more persons other than a person whose holdings of OLO 98s (if that person then held any OLO 98s) would be deemed to be not outstanding under this subsection 2.7.

2.8 Outstanding Debt Securities. In determining whether holders of the requisite principal amount of outstanding debt securities of another series have voted in favour of a proposed cross-series modification or whether a quorum is present at any meeting of the holders of such debt securities called to vote on a proposed cross-series modification, an affected debt security will be deemed to be not outstanding, and may not be voted for or against a proposed cross-series modification or counted in determining whether a quorum is present, in accordance with the applicable terms and conditions of that debt security.

- 2.9 Entities Having Autonomy of Decision. For transparency purposes, the Kingdom will publish promptly following the Kingdom's formal announcement of any proposed modification of the OLO 98s, but in no event less than 10 days prior to the record date for the proposed modification, a list identifying each corporation, trust or other legal entity that for purposes of sub-section 2.7(c):
- (a) is then controlled by the Kingdom or by a department, ministry or agency of the Kingdom;
 - (b) has in response to an enquiry from the Kingdom reported to the Kingdom that it is then the holder of one or more OLO 98s; and
 - (c) does not have autonomy of decision in respect of its holdings of OLO 98s.
- 2.10 Exchange and Conversion. Any duly approved modification of the terms and conditions of OLO 98s may be implemented by means of a mandatory exchange or conversion of the OLO 98s for new debt securities containing the modified terms and conditions if the proposed exchange or conversion is notified to holders prior to the record date for the proposed modification. Any conversion or exchange undertaken to implement a duly approved modification will be binding on all holders of OLO 98s.

3. Tabulation Agent

- 3.1 Appointment and Responsibility. The Kingdom will appoint a person (the "**tabulation agent**") to calculate whether a proposed modification has been approved by the requisite principal amount of outstanding OLO 98s and, in the case of a cross-series modification, by the requisite principal amount of outstanding debt securities of each affected series of debt securities. In the case of a cross-series modification, the same person will be appointed as the tabulation agent for the proposed modification of the OLO 98s and each other affected series of debt securities.
- 3.2 Certificate. The Kingdom will provide to the tabulation agent and publish prior to the date of any meeting called to vote on a proposed modification or the date fixed by the Kingdom for the signing of a written resolution in relation to a proposed modification, a certificate:
- (a) listing the total principal amount of OLO 98s and, in the case of a cross-series modification, debt securities of each other affected series outstanding on the record date for purposes of sub-section 2.7;
 - (b) specifying the total principal amount of OLO 98s and, in the case of a cross-series modification, debt securities of each other affected series that are deemed under sub-section 2.7(c) to be not outstanding on the record date; and
 - (c) identifying the holders of the OLO 98s and, in the case of a cross-series modification, debt securities of each other affected series, referred to in (b) above, determined, if applicable, in accordance with the provisions of sub-section 2.7.
- 3.3 Reliance. The tabulation agent may rely on any information contained in the certificate provided by the Kingdom, and that information will be conclusive and binding on the Kingdom and the holders unless:
- (a) an affected holder delivers a substantiated written objection to the Kingdom in relation to the certificate before the vote on a proposed modification or the signing of a written resolution in relation to a proposed modification; and
 - (b) that written objection, if sustained, would affect the outcome of the vote taken or the written resolution signed in relation to the proposed modification.

In the event a substantiated written objection is timely delivered, any information relied on by the tabulation agent will nonetheless be conclusive and binding on the Kingdom and affected holders if:

- (a) the objection is subsequently withdrawn;

- (b) the holder that delivered the objection does not commence legal action in respect of the objection before a court of competent jurisdiction within 15 days of the publication of the results of the vote taken or the written resolution signed in relation to the proposed modification; or
- (c) a court of competent jurisdiction subsequently rules either that the objection is not substantiated or would not in any event have affected the outcome of the vote taken or the written resolution signed in relation to the proposed modification.

3.4 Publication. The Kingdom will arrange for the publication of the results of the calculations made by the tabulation agent in relation to a proposed modification promptly following the meeting called to consider that modification or, if applicable, the date fixed by the Kingdom for signing a written resolution in respect of that modification.

4. OLO-holder Meetings; Written Resolutions

4.1 General. The provisions set out below, and any additional rules adopted and published by the Kingdom will, to the extent consistent with the provisions set out below, apply to any meeting of holders called to vote on a proposed modification and to any written resolution adopted in connection with a proposed modification. Any action contemplated in this section 4 to be taken by the Kingdom may instead be taken by an agent acting on behalf of the Kingdom.

4.2 Convening Meetings. A meeting of holders:

- (a) may be convened by the Kingdom at any time; and
- (b) will be convened by the Kingdom if an event of default in relation to the OLO 98s has occurred and is continuing and a meeting is requested in writing by the holders of not less than 10% of the aggregate principal amount of the OLO 98s then outstanding.

4.3 Notice of Meetings. The notice convening a meeting of holders will be published by the Kingdom at least 21 days prior to the date of the meeting or, in the case of an adjourned meeting, at least 14 days prior to the date of the adjourned meeting. The notice will:

- (a) state the time, date and venue of the meeting;
- (b) set out the agenda and quorum for, and the text of any resolutions proposed to be adopted at, the meeting;
- (c) specify the record date for the meeting, being not more than five business days before the date of the meeting, and the documents required to be produced by a holder in order to be entitled to participate in the meeting;
- (d) include the form of instrument to be used to appoint a proxy to act on a holder's behalf;
- (e) set out any additional rules adopted by the Kingdom for the convening and holding of the meeting and, if applicable, the conditions under which a cross-series modification will be deemed to have been satisfied if it is approved as to some but not all of the affected series of debt securities; and
- (f) identify the person appointed as the tabulation agent for any proposed modification to be voted on at the meeting.

4.4 Chair. The chair of any meeting of holders will be appointed:

- (a) by the Kingdom; or
- (b) if the Kingdom fails to appoint a chair or the person nominated by the Kingdom is not present at the meeting, by holders of more than 50% of the aggregate principal amount of the OLO 98s then outstanding represented at the meeting.

- 4.5 Quorum. No business will be transacted at any meeting in the absence of a quorum other than the choosing of a chair if one has not been appointed by the Kingdom or is not present at the meeting. The quorum at any meeting at which holders will vote on a proposed modification of:
- (a) a reserved matter will be one or more person(s) present and holding not less than 66 2/3% of the aggregate principal amount of the OLO 98s then outstanding; and
 - (b) a non-reserved matter will be one or more person(s) present and holding not less than 50% of the aggregate principal amount of the OLO 98s then outstanding.
- 4.6 Adjourned Meetings. If a quorum is not present within thirty minutes of the time appointed for a meeting, the meeting may be adjourned for a period of not more than 42 days and not less than 14 days as determined by the chair of the meeting. The quorum for any adjourned meeting will be one or more holder(s) of OLO 98s present and holding:
- (a) not less than 66 2/3% of the aggregate principal amount of the OLO 98s then outstanding in the case of a proposed reserved-matter modification; and
 - (b) not less than 25% of the aggregate principal amount of the OLO 98s then outstanding in the case of a non-reserved matter modification.
- 4.7 Written Resolutions. A written resolution signed by or on behalf of holders of the requisite majority of the OLO 98s will be valid for all purposes as if it was a resolution passed at a meeting of holders duly convened and held in accordance with these provisions. A written resolution may be set out in one or more documents in any form each signed by or on behalf of one or more holders.
- 4.8 Entitlement to Vote. Any person who is a holder of an outstanding OLO 98 on the record date for a proposed modification, and any person duly appointed as a proxy by a holder of an outstanding OLO 98 on the record date for a proposed modification, will be entitled to vote on the proposed modification at a meeting of holders and to sign a written resolution with respect to the proposed modification.
- 4.9 Voting. Every proposed modification of the OLO 98s will be submitted to a vote of the holders of outstanding OLO 98s represented at a duly called meeting or to a vote of the holders of all outstanding OLO 98s by means of a written resolution without need for a meeting. A holder may cast votes on each proposed modification equal in number to the principal amount of the holder's outstanding OLO 98s. For these purposes:
- (a) in the case of a cross-series modification involving debt securities denominated in more than one currency, the principal amount of each debt security will be determined in accordance with sub-section 2.6(a);
 - (b) in the case of a cross-series modification involving an index-linked obligation, the principal amount of each such index-linked obligation will be determined in accordance with subsection 2.6(b);
 - (c) in the case of a cross-series modification involving a zero-coupon obligation that did not formerly constitute a component part of an index-linked obligation, the principal amount of each such zero-coupon obligation will be determined in accordance with sub-section 2.6(c); and
 - (d) in the case of a cross-series modification involving a zero-coupon obligation that did formerly constitute a component part of an index-linked obligation, the principal amount of each such zero-coupon obligation will be determined in accordance with sub-section 2.6(d).
- 4.10 Proxies. Each holder of an outstanding OLO 98 may, by an instrument in writing executed on behalf of the holder and delivered to the Kingdom not less than 48 hours before the time fixed for a meeting of holders or the signing of a written resolution, appoint any person (a "**proxy**") to act on the holder's behalf in connection with any meeting of holders at which the holder is entitled to vote or the signing of any written resolution that the holder is entitled to sign. Appointment of a proxy pursuant to any form other than the form enclosed with the notice of the meeting will not be valid for these purposes.
- 4.11 Legal Effect and Revocation of a Proxy. A proxy duly appointed in accordance with the above provisions will, subject to sub-section 2.7 and for so long as that appointment remains in force, be deemed to be (and the person

who appointed that proxy will be deemed not to be) the holder of the OLO 98s to which that appointment relates, and any vote cast by a proxy will be valid notwithstanding the prior revocation or amendment of the appointment of that proxy unless the Kingdom has received notice or has otherwise been informed of the revocation or amendment at least 48 hours before the time fixed for the commencement of the meeting at which the proxy intends to cast its vote or, if applicable, the signing of a written resolution.

4.12 Binding Effect. A resolution duly passed at a meeting of holders convened and held with the consent of the Kingdom in accordance with these provisions, and a written resolution duly signed by the requisite majority of holders, will be binding on all holders, whether or not the holder was present at the meeting, voted for or against the resolution or signed the written resolution.

4.13 Publication. The Kingdom will without undue delay publish all duly adopted resolutions and written resolutions.

5. Publication of Notices and Other Matters

The Kingdom will publish all notices and other matters required to be published pursuant to the above provisions:

- (a) on the Belgian Debt Agency's website (www.debtagency.be);
- (b) in respect of OLO 98s in dematerialised form through the NBB System (as defined below); and
- (c) in such other places, including in the Belgian Official Gazette, and in such other manner as may be required by applicable law or regulation.

6. Manifest Errors and Technical Amendments

Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the terms and conditions of the OLO 98s may be modified by the Kingdom without the consent of holders:

- (a) to correct a manifest error or cure an ambiguity; or
- (b) if the modification is of a formal or technical nature or for the benefit of holders.

The Kingdom will publish the details of any modification of the OLO 98s made pursuant to this section 6 within ten days of the modification becoming legally effective.

BACKGROUND INFORMATION ON OLOs

The OLO Market

General

OLOs are tradable instruments which represent indebtedness of the Kingdom issued in successive tranches. OLOs of different tranches which have identical characteristics (i.e. maturity, rate of interest and interest payment dates) form a single series (each a "**line**"). Each line of OLOs is identified by a specific International Securities Identification Number ("**ISIN**").

OLOs are issued pursuant to the law of 2 January 1991 on the Public Debt Securities Market and Instruments of Monetary Policy, Royal Decrees dated 23 January 1991 and 16 October 1997, a decree of the Minister of Finance of the Kingdom dated 12 December 2000 (the "**Ministerial Decree**") and, for each particular issue of OLOs, a decree of the Minister of Finance of the Kingdom relating to such issue. OLOs have been auctioned in the Belgian market since May 1989.

OLOs may be issued in maturities in excess of one year subject to compliance with all applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

In total, 97 lines of OLOs have been issued prior to the date of this Information Memorandum. As at 31 January 2023, there were 33 outstanding lines of OLOs with an aggregate outstanding amount of approximately euro 410.879 billion. The average size of OLO lines with a fixed rate coupon is euro 12.45 billion and the average weighted remaining maturity of OLOs with a fixed rate coupon is about 11.01 years. OLOs are the primary means of issuing debt for the Kingdom, and represented about 86.72% of the Kingdom's total outstanding debt as at 31 January 2023.

Liquidity

Primary dealers are required to participate as a market maker in one or more of the selected e-trading platform(s) in Belgian Government Securities. The monthly turnover in OLOs from January 2022 to November 2022 was on average euro 36.14 billion as reported by the primary dealers (excluding repos and the volumes bought by the ECB under their Public Sector Purchase Program).

Strip market

In 1992, a strip market was introduced. In total, 34 lines of OLOs are now strippable (including the OLO 98s), with 4 coupon dates.

Denomination of OLOs

All OLOs currently in issue are denominated in euro, following the redenomination into euro of OLOs denominated in Belgian francs, French francs and Deutsche marks on 2 January 1999.

OLOs do not have any formal minimum amount. For OLOs issued through auction, bids or subscriptions, pursuant to the Ministerial Decree, there may be requirements as to minimum amounts and multiples of a given amount.

Primary Dealers

Secondary market liquidity in the OLO domestic market is provided by the primary dealers ("**Primary Dealers**") in Belgian government securities.

Only Primary Dealers may submit competitive bids at auctions. Only Primary Dealers and, under certain conditions, the NBB and the *Caisse des Dépôts et Consignations* / *Deposito- en Consignatiekas* may submit non- competitive bids. In the event the Kingdom issues OLO tranches for subscription by investors as defined in Article 1§1 of the Royal Decree dated 16 October 1997, such OLOs will also be subscribed for through non-competitive bids by a panel of "placing institutions".

Issue Procedures

OLOs may be issued under a number of defined procedures. The most important of these are competitive auctions, non-competitive bids, exchange offers and underwritten issues.

CLEARING AND SETTLEMENT

Issue and Settlement

The OLO 98s will be cleared and settled in the clearing system operated by the National Bank of Belgium (the "**NBB System**") and Euroclear Bank SA/NV ("**Euroclear**") or Clearstream Banking AG ("**Clearstream, Luxembourg**"). Settlement will take place on a "delivery versus payment" basis in accordance with the current NBB System and Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg procedures. The OLO 98s will be settled on 22 February 2023.

The OLO 98s will be created in the account of the Kingdom with the NBB System on 22 February 2023. The Kingdom will procure that the NBB System credits on the same day the OLO 98s from the Kingdom's account with the NBB System to the account of BNP Paribas Fortis with the NBB System on a "delivery versus payment" basis.

On the same day and in accordance with the normal operating procedures of the NBB System, Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg, BNP Paribas Fortis will deliver the OLO 98s to J.P. Morgan on a "delivery versus payment" basis.

On the same day and in accordance with the normal operating procedures of the NBB System, Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg, J.P. Morgan will deliver the OLO 98s to the other Managers (as defined below) on the accounts specified by them on a "delivery versus payment" basis.

Book-Entry

The OLO 98s will be held in book-entry form in the securities accounts of the NBB System. Access to the NBB System is available through those of its participants whose membership extends to securities such as the OLO 98s ("**Participants**"). Direct Participants include Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg.

Transfer of Interests in the OLO 98s

Transfers between Participants will be effected in accordance with the rules and operating procedures of the NBB System. Transfers between investors will be effected in accordance with the respective rules and operating procedures of the direct or indirect Participants through whom they have elected to hold their OLO 98s, including Euroclear and Clearstream, Luxembourg.

The Kingdom will not have any responsibility for the performance by the NBB System or its Participants of their obligations under their respective rules and operating procedures.

BELGIAN TAXATION OF THE OLO 98s

Taxation of the OLO 98s will be governed by the Belgian tax regime specified by the law of 6 August 1993 concerning transactions in certain bonds (Loi du 6 août 1993 relative aux opérations sur certaines valeurs mobilières / Wet van 6 augustus 1993 betreffende de transacties met bepaalde effecten) and the Royal Decree of 26 May 1994 on the deduction of withholding tax (Arrêté royal du 26 mai 1994 relatif à la perception et à la bonification du précompte mobilier conformément au chapitre 1er de la loi du 6 août 1993 relative aux opérations sur certaines valeurs mobilières / Koninklijk besluit van 26 mei 1994 over de inhouding en de vergoeding van de roerende voorheffing overeenkomstig hoofdstuk I van de wet van 6 augustus 1993 betreffende de transacties met bepaalde effecten), each as amended, known as the "X/N regime".

It will also be governed by the provisions of the Law of 16 December 2015 regulating the communication of data concerning financial accounts by the Belgian financial institutions and the Federal Public Service Finance in the framework of an automatic exchange of data on international level and for taxation purposes, as amended, implementing into Belgian law inter alia the provisions of Council Directive 2014/107/EU of 9 December 2014 amending Directive 2011/16/EU as regards mandatory automatic exchange of information in the field of taxation.

Withholding Tax

All payments by or on behalf of the Kingdom of principal and interest on the OLO 98s will be made without deduction of Belgian withholding tax for the OLO 98s held by certain eligible investors (the "**Eligible Investors**") in an exempt securities account (an "**Exempt Account**") with the NBB System or with a Participant. Otherwise, withholding tax will generally be applicable to the OLO 98s at the rate of 30% on the gross amount of interest.

Eligible Investors are those entities referred to in Article 4 of the Royal Decree of 26 May 1994 which include, among others, (i) all Belgian resident corporate investors validly formed as separate legal entities and subject to corporation tax, including Belgian SICAVs / BEVEKs and (ii) all investors who are not residents of the Kingdom for Belgian tax purposes and who have not allocated the OLO 98s to the exercise of a professional activity in Belgium, with the exception of non-resident corporate investors, who may allocate the OLO 98s to their activity performed in Belgium. Non-resident collective investment schemes which are not separate legal entities may qualify as Eligible Investors provided that their units have not been and are not issued publicly - and are not commercialised - in the Kingdom.

Eligible Investors do not include, among others, Belgian resident investors who are individuals or certain non-profit making organisations.

Upon opening of an Exempt Account with the NBB System or with a Participant, an Eligible Investor is required to provide a statement of its eligible status in a form approved by the Minister of Finance of the Kingdom. There are no ongoing declaration requirements for Eligible Investors (except in case of any change in the information contained in the aforesaid statement). However, Participants are required to make annual declarations to the NBB System as to the eligible status of each investor for whom they hold the OLO 98s in an Exempt Account.

Such documentary requirements do not apply to the OLO 98s held by Eligible Investors in a securities account with, among others, Euroclear, Clearstream, Luxembourg or any intermediary which is a participant in Euroclear or Clearstream, Luxembourg and is not established in the Kingdom, provided that these institutions administer only Exempt Accounts and are able to identify the holders of such accounts.

Stripped OLO 98s (principal and coupon strips) may be held only by Eligible Investors in an Exempt Account but the law of 5 December 2004 amending the law of 6 August 1993 concerning transactions in certain bonds (*Loi du 6 août 1993 relative aux opérations sur certaines valeurs mobilières / Wet van 6 augustus 1993 betreffende de transacties met bepaalde effecten*) permits the holding of principal strips of OLO lines issued after 1 January 2004 by others than Eligible Investors if the relevant OLO line is so designated by the King.

Capital Gains and Income tax

Investors who are not residents of the Kingdom for Belgian tax purposes and are not holding the OLO 98s through a Belgian establishment (*établissement belge / Belgische inrichting*) within the meaning of Article 229 of the Belgian Income Tax Code (*Code des Impôts sur les revenus 1992 / Wetboek van de Inkomstenbelastingen 1992*) (the "**Tax Code**") and do not conduct professional activities in the Kingdom as defined in Article 228, paragraph 2, sub-paragraph 4 of the Tax Code, will not incur or become liable for any Belgian tax on income or capital gains or other like taxes by reason only of the acquisition, ownership or disposal of the OLO 98s provided that they hold their OLO 98s in an Exempt Account.

Transfer Tax

The acquisition or disposal of the OLO 98s is not subject to any Belgian stamp, documentary, value added, stock exchange or other transfer tax.

Tax on securities accounts

The Law of 17 February 2021 introduces an indirect tax on securities accounts (the "**Tax on Securities Accounts**") which applies to securities accounts held by resident individuals, companies and legal entities, irrespective as to whether these accounts are held, with a financial intermediary which is established or located in Belgium or abroad. The tax also applies to securities accounts held by non-resident individuals, companies and legal entities with a financial intermediary established or located in Belgium, and to non-residents which hold one or more securities accounts through a Belgian establishment.

Belgian resident and non-resident individuals, companies and legal entities will be taxed at a rate of 0.15 per cent. on the average value of qualifying financial instruments held on one or more securities accounts during a reference period of twelve consecutive months (in principle) starting on 1 October and ending on 30 September of the subsequent year. No Tax on Securities Accounts will be due provided that the average value of the qualifying financial instruments on those accounts amounts to less than € 1,000,000 during the specific reference period. If, however, the average value of the qualifying financial instruments on those accounts amounts to Euro 1,000,000 or more, the Tax on Securities Accounts will be due on the entire average value of the qualifying financial instruments on those accounts during the specific reference period (and, hence, not only on the part which exceeds the Euro 1,000,000 threshold). However, the amount of the Tax on Securities Accounts is limited to 10 per cent. of the difference between the average value of the qualifying financial instruments on those accounts and Euro 1,000,000.

COMMON REPORTING STANDARD

The OECD released in 2014 a full version of the Standard for Automatic Exchange of Financial Account Information in Tax Matters (the "**Common Reporting Standard**" or "**CRS**"), which calls on governments to obtain detailed account information from their financial institutions and exchange that information automatically with other jurisdictions on an annual basis. On 29 October 2014, 51 jurisdictions signed the CRS Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement ("**CRS MCAA**") which is a multilateral framework agreement to automatically exchange financial and personal information under the CRS. Since then, another 68 jurisdictions have signed the CRS MCAA. In Belgium, the CRS MCAA has been adopted by a law of 30 August 2017 containing approval of the Multilateral Competent Authority Agreement on the automatic exchange of information concerning financial accounts signed in Berlin on 29 October 2014.

On 9 December 2014, the Economic and Financial Affairs Council of the European Union officially adopted Directive 2014/107/EU revising the Directive on Administrative Cooperation 2011/16/EU (the "**ACD**") regarding mandatory automatic exchange of information in the field of taxation, which effectively incorporates the Common Reporting Standard. EU Member States were required to adopt and publish the laws, regulations and administrative provisions

necessary to comply with the ACD by 31 December 2015. They are required to apply these provisions from 1 January 2016 and to start the automatic exchange of information no later than the end of September 2017 and from September 2018 in the case of Austria. As a consequence of the adoption of Directive 2014/107/EU, the Savings Directive 2003/48/EC was repealed by the EU Council on 10 November 2015.

Belgium implemented (inter alia) the Directive 2014/107/EU by way of a law of 16 December 2015 regulating the communication of data concerning financial accounts by the Belgian financial institutions and the Federal Government Service Finance in the framework of an automatic exchange of data on international level and for taxation purposes (as amended). It imposes on financial institutions resident in Belgium to gather and automatically report certain data with respect to reportable accounts. Reportable accounts include accounts held by individuals and entities with fiscal residence in another CRS country. Financial institutions must report the data to the Belgian competent authority for automatic exchange with the competent authority of other CRS countries.

UNITED STATES TAXATION OF THE OLO 98s

Prospective U.S. purchasers of the OLO 98s are advised to consult with their tax advisors as to the U.S. income tax implications of acquiring, owning and disposing of the OLO 98s.

SUBSCRIPTION AND SALE

BNP Paribas Fortis SA/NV (“**BNP Paribas Fortis**”), Deutsche Bank Aktiengesellschaft (“**Deutsche Bank**”), J.P. Morgan SE (“**J.P. Morgan**”), Morgan Stanley Europe SE (“**Morgan Stanley**”) and Nomura Financial Products Europe GmbH (“**Nomura**”) (together the “**Joint Lead Managers**”) and BofA Securities Europe SA (“**Bank of America**”), Barclays Bank Ireland PLC (“**Barclays**”), Citigroup Global Markets Europe AG (“**Citigroup**”), Crédit Agricole Corporate and Investment Bank (“**Crédit Agricole CIB**”), HSBC Continental Europe (“**HSBC**”), KBC Bank NV (“**KBC Bank**”), Natixis (“**Natixis**”), NatWest Markets N.V. (“**NatWest Markets**”), and Société Générale (“**Société Générale**”) (the “**Co-Lead Managers**” and together with the Joint Lead Managers, the “**Managers**”) have, pursuant to a Subscription Agreement dated 21 February 2023 (the “**Subscription Agreement**”), jointly and severally agreed with the Kingdom, subject to the satisfaction of certain conditions, to subscribe the OLO 98s at 99.070% (the “**Issue Price**”) of the principal amount of the OLO 98s.

BNP Paribas Fortis (acting on behalf of the Managers) will pay to the Kingdom the Issue Price of the principal amount of the OLO 98s.

BNP Paribas Fortis will pursuant to the Subscription Agreement allocate their respective allotments to the Joint Lead Managers and to the Co-Lead Managers at the Issue Price (i.e. 99.070%) (as defined in the separate confirmation letter dated 17 February 2023 accepted by the Managers).

The Kingdom has agreed to pay a total commission of 0.25% of the principal amount of the OLO 98s to the Managers. The total commission will be divided in a fixed remuneration amount and a variable remuneration amount. The Kingdom will pay the aggregate of the fixed remuneration amount to BNP Paribas Fortis (on behalf of the Managers). The aggregate of the fixed remuneration amount will be divided among the Managers in proportion as set out under 'Commissions' in section 2 of the separate confirmation letter dated 17 February 2023 and accepted by the Managers. The Kingdom will pay directly to each Manager individually its portion of the aggregate amount of the variable remuneration, calculated pro rata that Manager's full year performance score for 2022 in the Kingdom's internal scoring system.

Selling restrictions

General

No action has been taken or will be taken in any jurisdiction by the Managers or the Kingdom (other than with respect to the listing of the OLO 98s on Euronext Brussels) that would permit a public offering of the OLO 98s, or possession or distribution of this Information Memorandum or any other offering or publicity material relating to the OLO 98s, in any country or jurisdiction where action for that purpose is required. Each Manager has agreed that it will comply with all applicable laws and regulations in each jurisdiction in which it acquires, offers, sells or delivers the OLO 98s or has in its possession or distributes this Information Memorandum or any such other material, in all cases at its own expense. The Kingdom will have no responsibility for obtaining any consent, approval or permission required by a Manager for the acquisition, offer, sale or delivery by it of the OLO 98s under the laws and regulations in force in any jurisdiction to which it is subject or in or from which it makes any acquisition, offer, sale or delivery. In addition, no other Manager will have any responsibility for, and each Manager has agreed that it will obtain any consent, approval or permission required by such Manager for the acquisition, offer, sale or delivery by it of the OLO 98s under the laws and regulations in force in any jurisdiction to which it is subject or in or from which it makes any acquisition, offer, sale or delivery. No Manager is authorised to make any representation or use any information in connection with the issue, subscription and sale of the OLO 98s other than as contained in this Information Memorandum or any amendment or supplement to it.

United States

The OLO 98s have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "**Securities Act**"), or with any securities regulatory authority of any state or other jurisdiction of the United States and may not be offered or sold in the United States except pursuant to an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the registration requirements of the Securities Act. In this transaction, the OLO 98s may be offered or sold by the Managers in the United States directly, to the extent qualified to do so, or through their respective U.S. broker-dealer affiliates only to qualified institutional buyers (as defined in Rule 144A ("**Rule 144A**") under the Securities Act) in reliance upon the exemption from the registration requirements of the Securities Act provided by Rule 144A or outside the United States in "offshore transactions" to investors that are not "U.S. persons" (in each case as defined in Regulation S under the Securities Act) meeting the requirements of Rule 903 or 904 of Regulation S under the Securities Act. Prospective purchasers in the United States are hereby notified that sellers of OLO 98s may be relying on the exemption from the provisions of the section 5 of the Securities Act provided by Rule 144A.

In addition, until 40 days after the commencement of the offering of the OLO 98s, an offer or sale of OLO 98s within the United States by any dealer (whether or not participating in the offering) may violate the registration requirements of the Securities Act if such offer or sale is made otherwise than in accordance with Rule 144A.

Each of the Managers has agreed to deliver or cause to be delivered to each person to whom OLO 98s are sold under Rule 144A, prior to the time of sale, a notice to the following effect:

"As a purchaser of the OLO 98s, you are deemed to have represented and agreed as follows:

(a) You understand that the OLO 98s have not been and will not be registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and may not be reoffered, resold, pledged or otherwise transferred except (A) (i) to a person whom you reasonably believe is a "qualified institutional buyer" ("QIB") (as defined in Rule 144A ("Rule 144A") under the Securities Act) purchasing for its own account or the account of one or more QIBs in a transaction meeting the requirements of Rule 144A; (ii) in an offshore transaction to an investor that is not a "U.S. person" (in each case as defined in Regulation S under the Securities Act) meeting the requirements of Rule 903 or 904 of Regulation S under the Securities Act; (iii) pursuant to an exemption from registration under the Securities Act provided by Rule 144 (if applicable); or (iv) pursuant to an effective registration statement under the Securities Act and (B) in accordance with all applicable securities laws of the United States and other jurisdictions. No representation can be made as to the availability of the exemption provided by Rule 144 for resales of the OLO 98s.

(b) No representation is made by any of the Managers as to the truth, accuracy or completeness of any information regarding the Issuer. You have made such investigation of the Issuer and the OLO 98s, including the tax consequences of ownership, as you have deemed necessary and have not relied on any investigation or verification that the Managers may have undertaken for the purposes of the offering. Each person re-offering or re-selling any OLO 98s in reliance on Rule 144A will be required to notify purchasers of the transfer restrictions set out herein.

(c) As you are a qualified institutional buyer, (i) you are aware that the sale of the OLO 98s is being made to you in reliance upon Rule 144A, (ii) you are acquiring the OLO 98s for your own account or for the account of a qualified institutional buyer, as the case may be, and each beneficial owner of the OLO 98s has been advised that the sale of the OLO 98s is being made in reliance on Rule 144A and (iii) you are not acquiring such OLO 98s with a view to any resale or distribution thereof other than in accordance with the restrictions set forth above."

United Kingdom

Each Manager has represented and agreed that:

1. It has only communicated or caused to be communicated and will only communicate or cause to be communicated an invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of Section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended (the "**UK FSMA**")) received by it in connection with the issue or sale of any OLO 98s in circumstances in which Section 21(1) of the FSMA does not apply to the Kingdom; and
2. It has complied and will comply with all applicable provisions of the FSMA with respect to anything done by it in relation to the OLO 98s in, from or otherwise involving the United Kingdom.

Issuer

Kingdom of Belgium

Belgian Debt Agency
Kunstlaan 30, Avenue des Arts
B-1040 Brussels

Paying Agent

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Legal Adviser to the Kingdom

in respect of Belgian law

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